



Integrated Approaches to Financing the Sustainable Development Goals at country level

Emily Davis

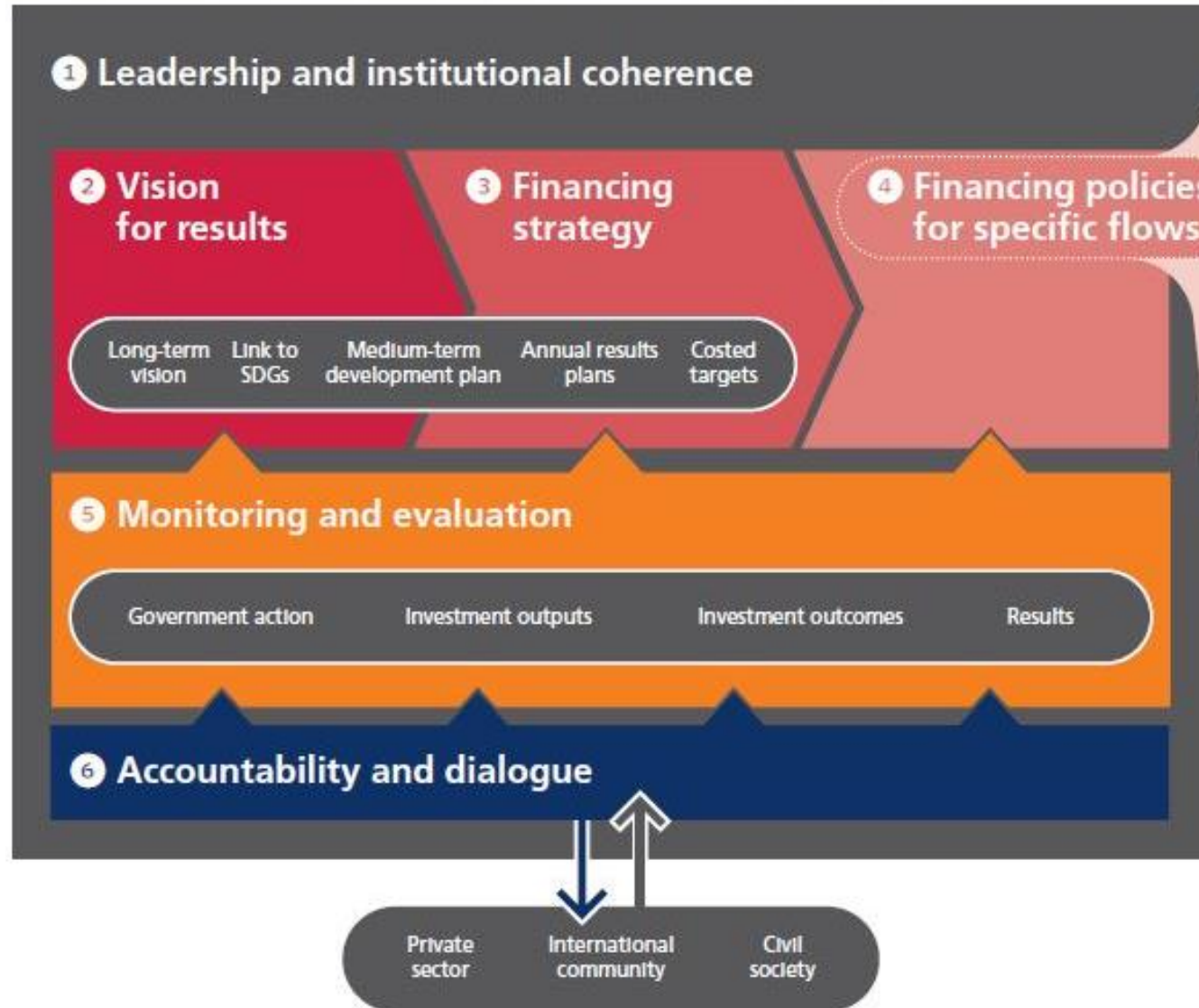
UNDP Bangkok Regional Hub





?

Integrated national financing frameworks for Sustainable Development



Development Finance Assessments: *a tool for aggregation & collaboration*



Empowered lives.
Resilient nations.



DEVELOPMENT FINANCE FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOAL IN MIDDLE-INCOME VIET NAM

FINANCING VIET NAM'S DEVELOPMENT:
MEETING THE NEW CHALLENGES



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Government of the
People's Republic of Bangladesh



Strengthening Finance for the 7th Five Year Plan and SDGs in Bangladesh

FINDINGS FROM AN INDEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT FINANCE ASSESSMENT





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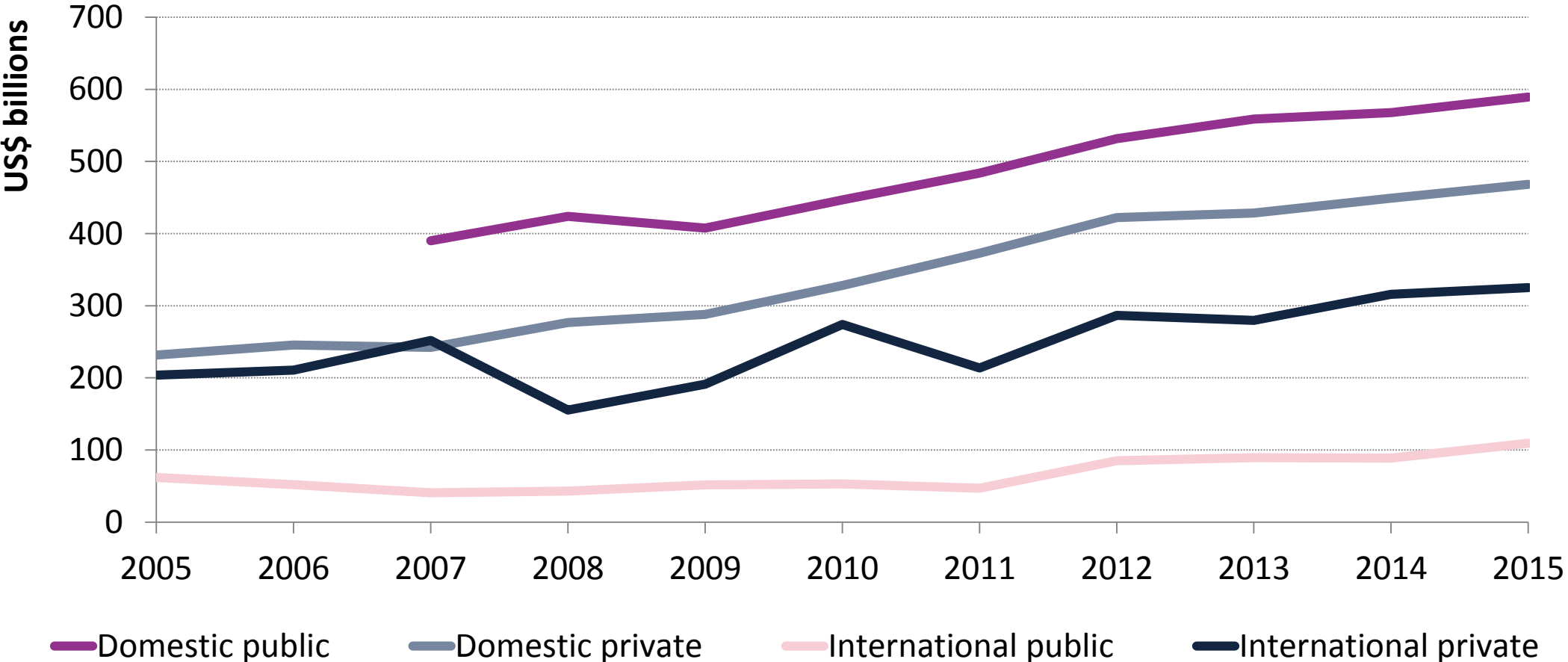


Financing the Sustainable Development Goals in ASEAN

Strengthening integrated national financing frameworks to deliver sustainable development results

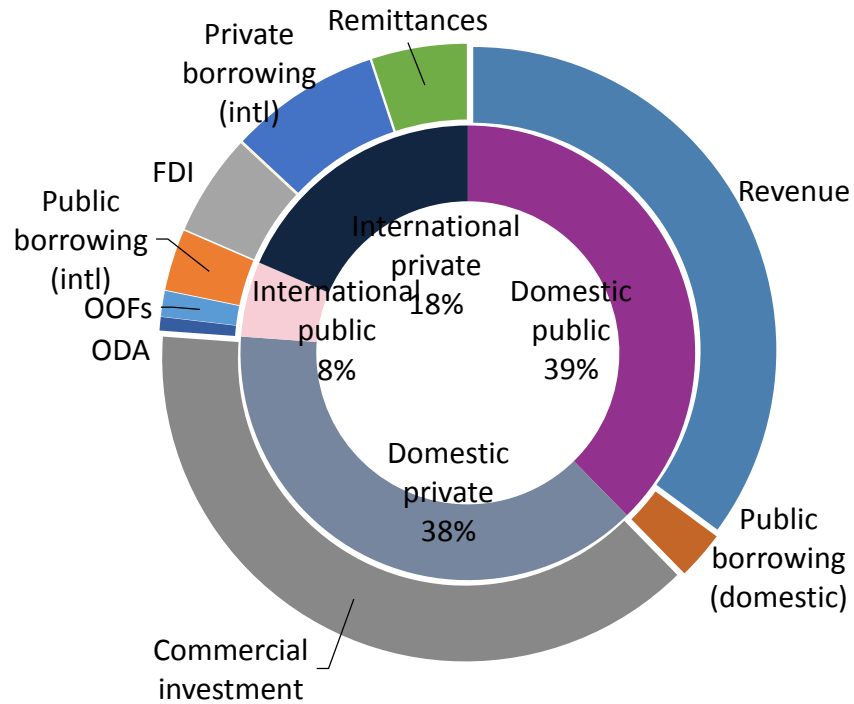


The volume of resources is growing -

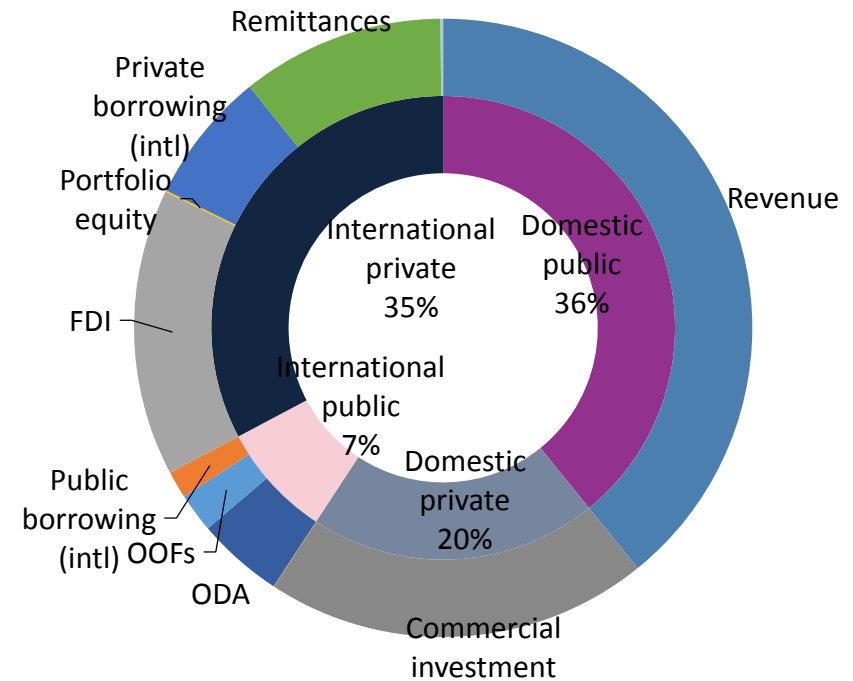


There is a complex and varying mix of finance across countries

ASEAN-5

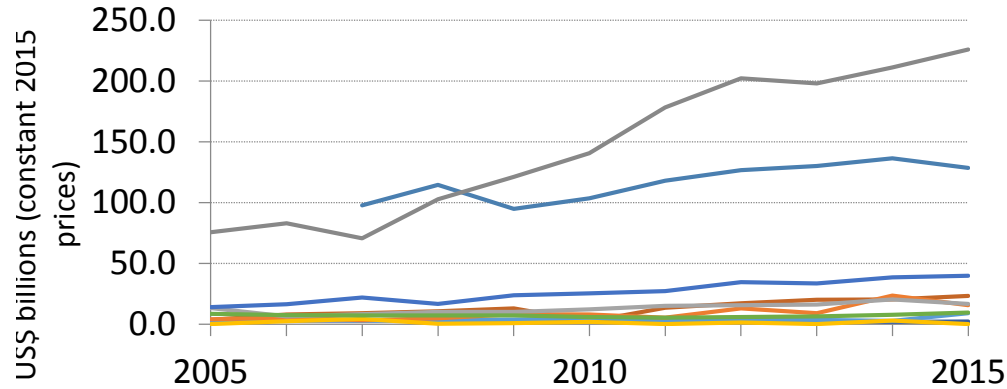


CLMV

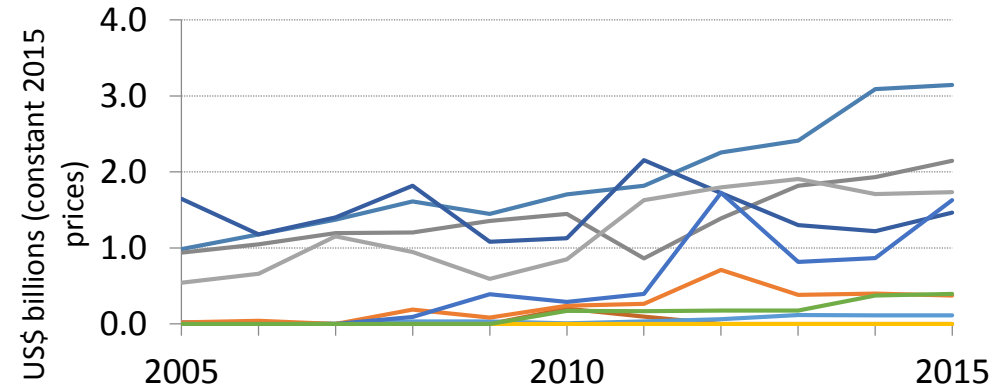


Flows are on very different trajectories at the country level

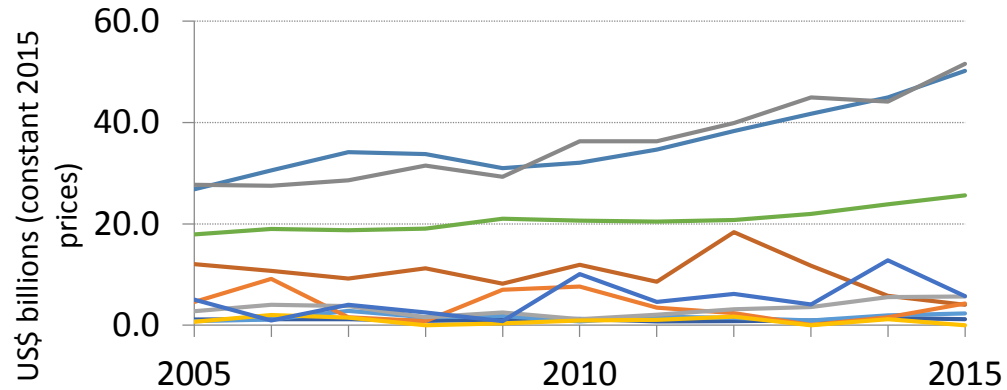
Indonesia



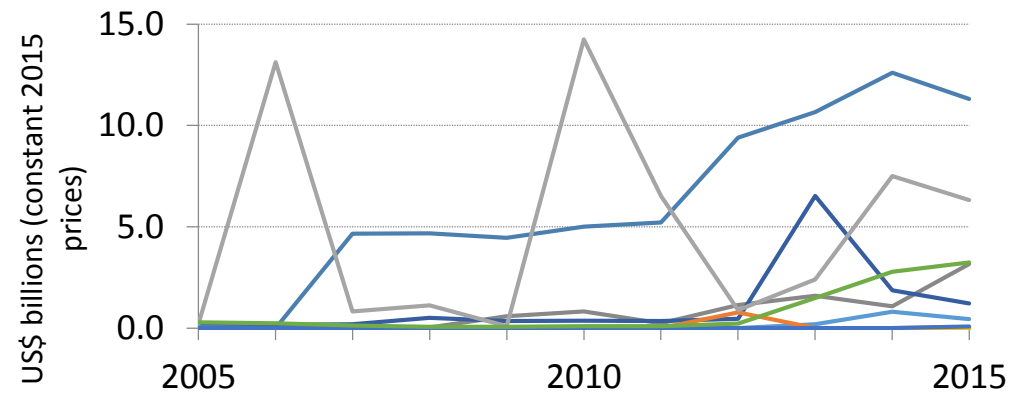
Cambodia



Philippines



Myanmar



Government revenue (excl. grants)
OOFs
Private borrowing (international)

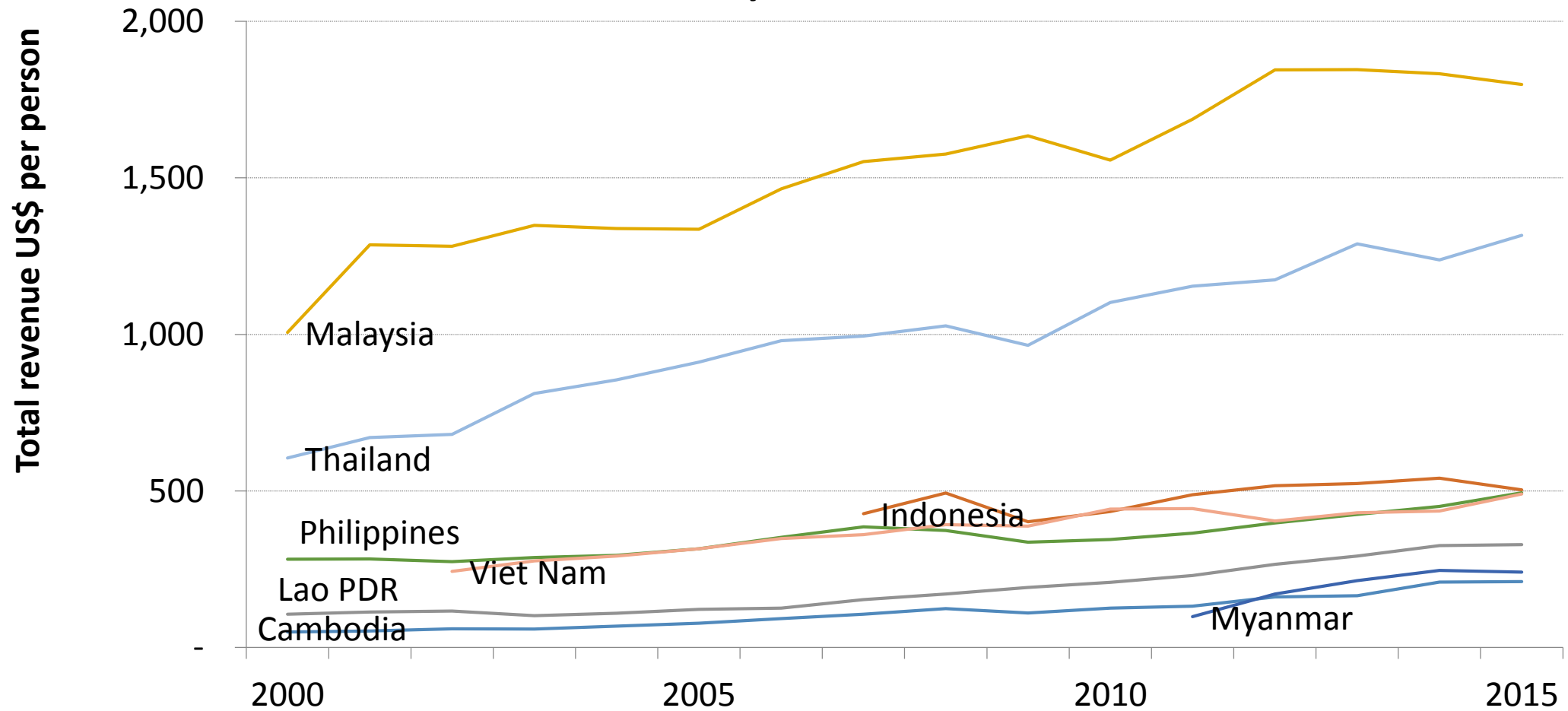
Government borrowing (domestic)
Government borrowing (international)
Remittances

Domestic commercial investment
FDI

ODA
Portfolio equity

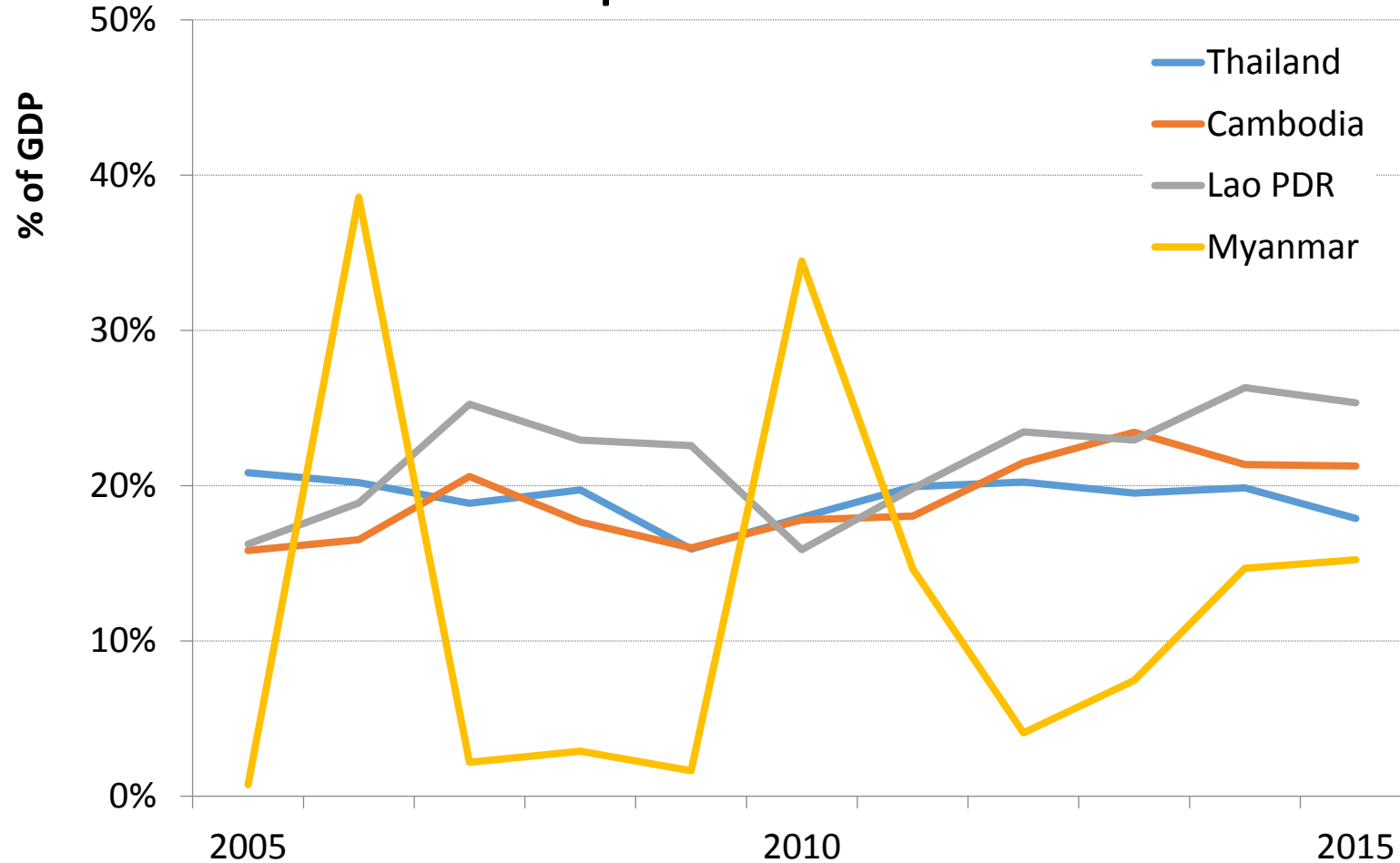
*Domestic public finance is increasing:
ensuring it is mobilised and spent in line
with sustainable development objectives
will maximise its impact*

Domestic public finance is growing, but remains low for many countries



Mixed trends in private finance highlight the need to stimulate greater volumes of impactful domestic and international investments

There are mixed trends in domestic and international private investment



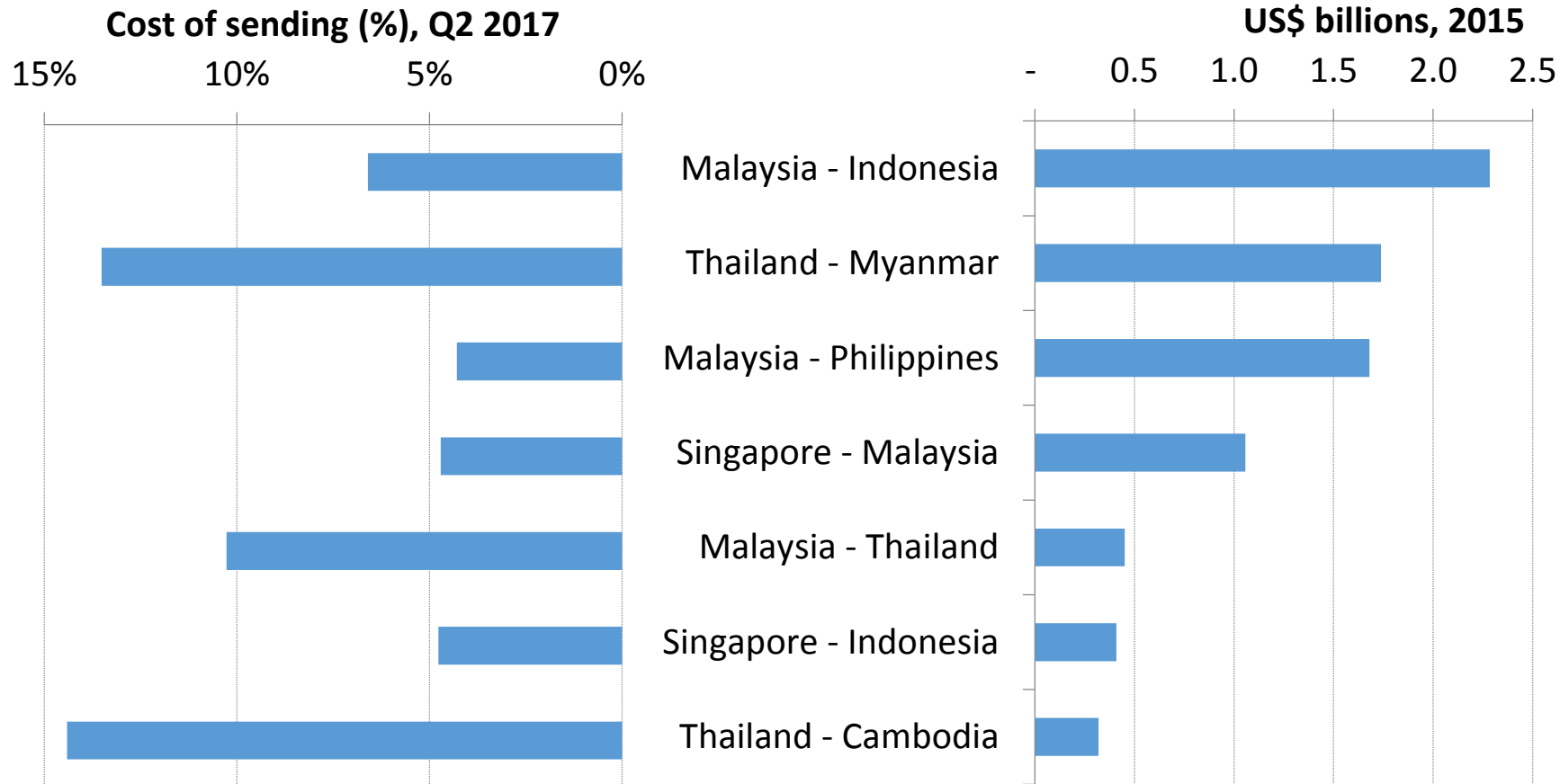
Initiatives to maximise the impact of private investment:

- Thailand 4.0
- Myanmar - incentivising investment in poorer regions
- CP Group
- Malaysia social PPPs

Consider how ASEAN can reduce harmful tax competition

- Code of conduct?

Remittances are important for many communities – though the cost of intra-regional transfers varies



Mobilising finance:

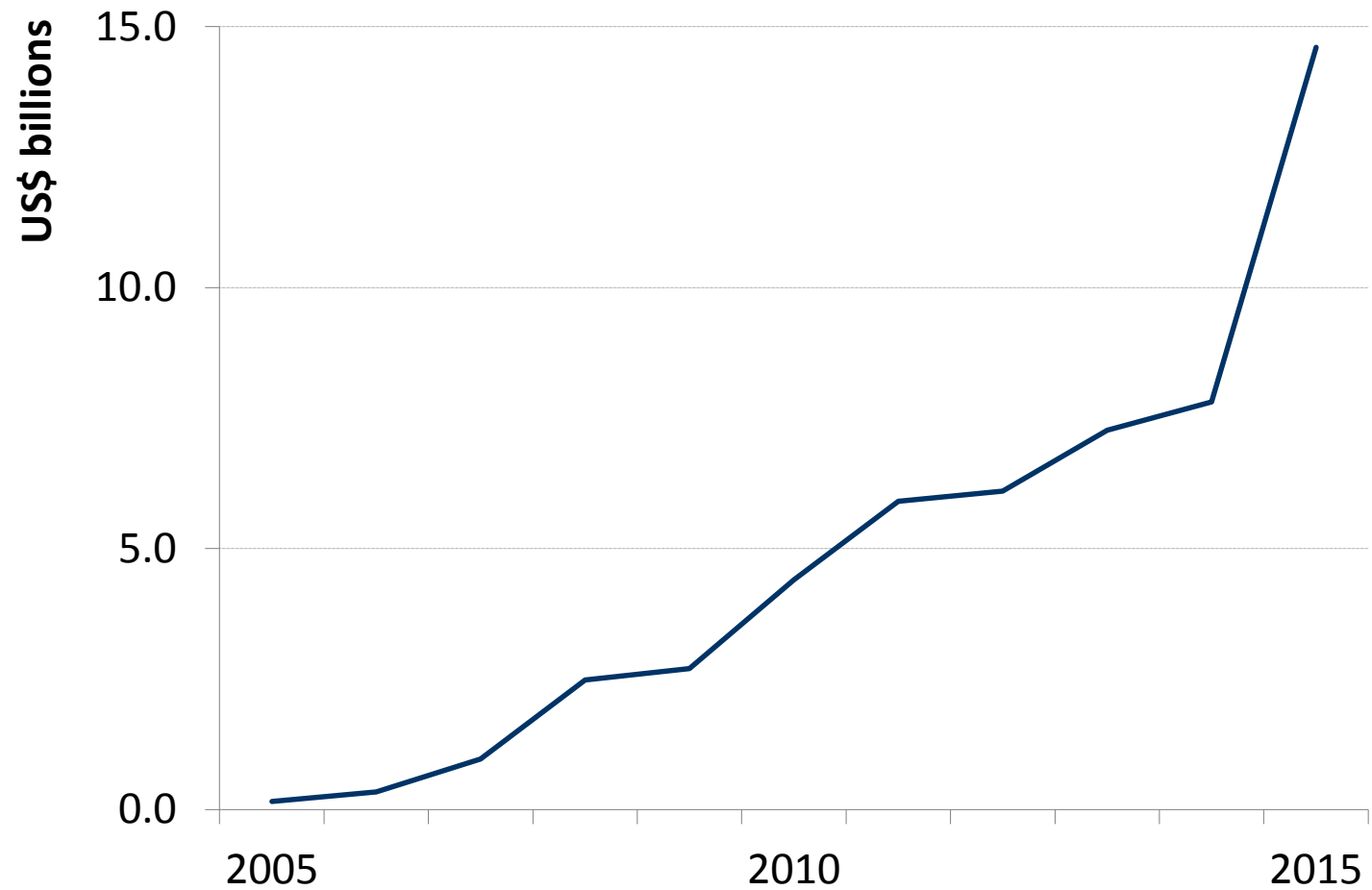
- Saving if costs were reduced to 5% or less: **over \$240 million a year**

Maximising impact:

- Supporting financial inclusion
- Diaspora bonds

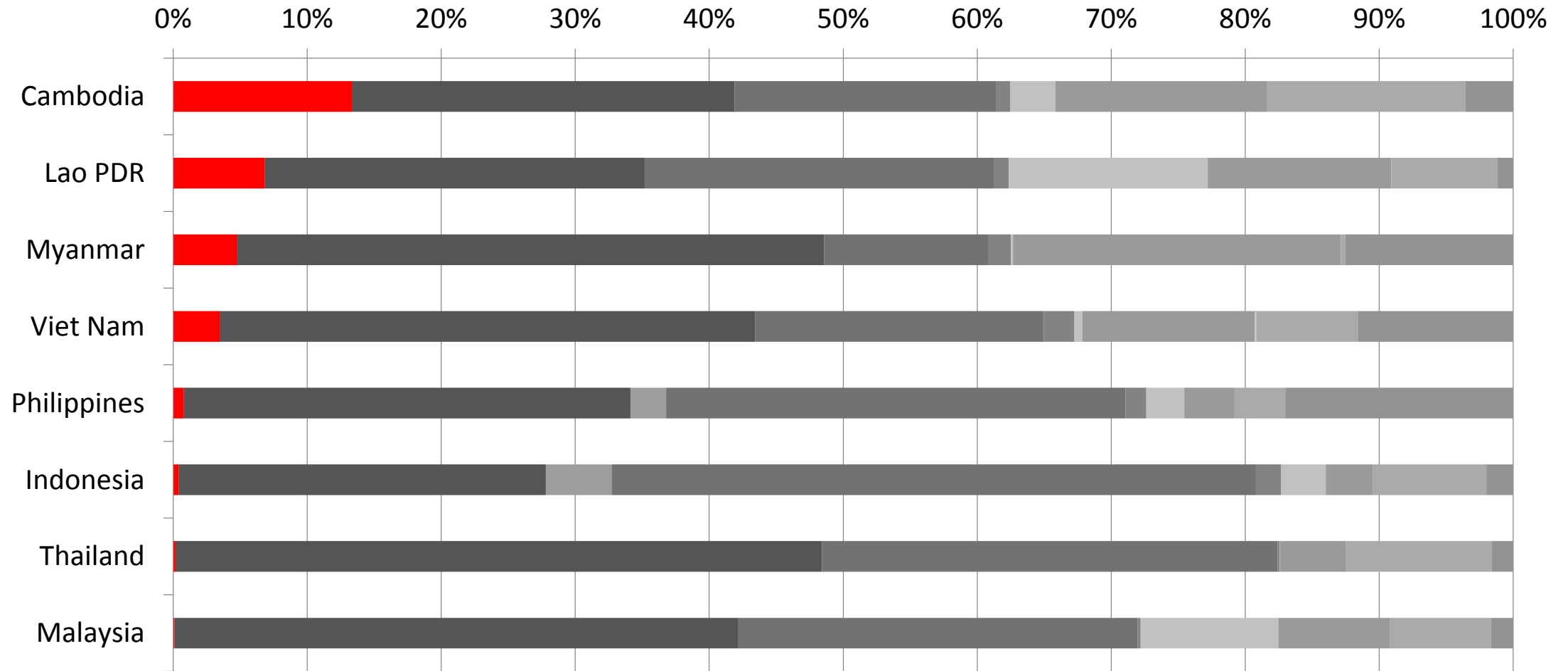
International cooperation and public financing can play an important catalytic role

Chinese investment is set to continue expanding rapidly



ASEAN-China agreement to reach two-way investment of **\$150 billion** by 2020

Catalytic role of ODA



*Financing sustainable development overall
requires an integrated approach that
mobilises and maximises the impact of all
these flows*

Recommendations: country level

1. For strengthening Integrated National Financing Frameworks

- Establish long-term, holistic financing strategies across flows
- Systematically cost development plans and policies

2. Establish national level multi-stakeholder roundtables on financing across all resources

3. Develop more holistic policies toward private investment that addresses all its impacts on sustainable development

Thank you!



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Resilient nations.*